

**Appendix: A List of Museum Items Prepared
by M.A. Castrén During the Expedition**

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Abbreviations: MAE = Peter the Great Museum of Anthropology and Ethnography (Kunstkamera) of Russian Academy of Sciences, Saint Petersburg; VK = Museum of Cultures / National Museum of Finland, Helsinki

Package list from 11 June 1840

(June-December 1846. Reseberättelsen och bref åren 1845-1849. Nordiska Resor III, 1855, 257)

| <i>Box 18.</i> | | |
|----------------|---|-----------|
| 18/1 | Tungus bow | MAE 27-12 |
| 18/2 | Two arrows, one made of bone, one made of metal, common among the Yenisei Ostyaks, Ostyaks, Samoyeds and Tungus | ? |

| <i>Box 19.</i> | | |
|----------------|---|---|
| 19/1 | Tungus winter fur coat from Sym River | ? |
| 19/2 | Yakut summer coat from the Turuxansk district, used also by the Turuxansk Tungus, | MAE 27-28 |
| 19/3 | Tungus breast-piece (нагрудник) | MAE 27-20 or MAE 27-19 |
| 19/4 | Tungus mittens | MAE 27-13/1,2; MAE 27-14/1,2; MAE 27-15/1,2 |
| 19/5 | Tungus pipe | MAE 27-5abcd |

| | | |
|-------|---|----------------|
| 19/6 | Comb, common for the Ostyaks and Tungus | VK 436 |
| 19/7 | Piece of bone, hunter's wrist bracer, for the wrist and base of the thumb absorbed the shock of the bow string, common among the Ostyaks, Samoyeds and Tungus | MAE 27-4 |
| 19/8 | Samoyed snow goggles | MAE 27-2 |
| 19/9 | Violin (musical instrument), used by the Baičensk Samoyeds (Selkups) and Karasinsk Samoyeds (Forest Enets) | MAE 27-38ab ? |
| 19/10 | Ostyak shaman headgear from the region of Imbatsk (Yenisei Ostyak – Ket), the bird on the top of the piece symbolizes the Arctic loon (<i>Gavia arctica</i>) which is holy to the Ostyaks | MAE 27-25 |
| 19/11 | Two Ostyak baskets from the Yenisei region (Yenisei Ostyak / Ket) | MAE 27-40ab; ? |

Package list dated 12 January 1841

(Återresa från Tolstoj-Nos till Jenisejsk. Reseberättelsen och bref åren 1845–49. Nordiska Resor I–II, 1855, 276–277.)

| | | |
|---------------|---|-------------------------|
| <i>Box 1.</i> | | |
| 1/1 | Two Samoyed idols (Sam. <i>Hähä</i> or <i>Hähe</i>), made with Taz Yurak method, in other regions the heads of these spirits are more conical. | MAE 27-33; MAE 27-34 |
| 1/2 | Violin of the Turuxansk Ostyak Samoyeds (Selkups), an analogous instrument sent in the previous summer to the Academy | MAE 27-39ab |
| 1/3 | Samoyed pipe of mammoth ivory | MAE 27-6 or VK 432 |

APPENDIX

| | | |
|------|--|--|
| 1/4 | Two net needles, made by Samoyeds and particularly by Yakuts | MAE 27-8 |
| 1/5 | Samoyed reindeer strap, a saddle belt of reindeer skin | ? |
| 1/6 | Samoyed strap, plait of reindeer foot sinew | MAE 638-6 |
| 1/7 | Samoyed quiver, common to all nomadic peoples | MAE 638-2 |
| 1/8 | Woman's dress, used in the eastern part of Yenisei among the Western Samoyeds. Yurak woman's clothing is completely the same. N.B.: This dress includes boots which are the same for both men and women. There are also trousers of chamois which are worn with other pieces of clothing, made the same way, but with the fur facing outwards. | MAE 27-18; MAE 27-16; MAE 27-21; MAE 27-27/1,2 |
| 1/9 | Yakut cap worn under the <i>kalpak</i> headgear to protect the chin. In the Yakut language it is known as <i>sengjaka</i> and in Russian as набородник ('respirator mask') | ? |
| 1/10 | Two Yakut spoons of mammoth ivory | VK 437, 438, 439 |

| | | |
|---------------|---|---|
| <i>Box 2.</i> | | |
| 2/1 | Two Yakut <i>kalpak</i> caps which were also used by the Dolgans. | ? |
| 2/2 | Yakut and Dolgan coat (<i>son</i>) and an overcoat (<i>ogdoko</i>). N.B.: Yakuts and Dolgans wear on the breast a bib like the Tungus, which was sent to the collection of the Academy. The Yakut trousers and boots are common among the Samoyeds. | ? |

Box 3.

3/1 Eastern Samoyed dress, a hood with a horn-shaped part in the forehead

?

3/2 A similar dress which is worn in official situations and particularly together with the West Samoyed or Yurak fur coat. The difference between the fur coats of the Eastern and Western Samoyeds is insignificant.

VK 434

Box 4.

4/1 A Yurak costume consisting of a *sauk* under fur coat

?

4/2 Two *malitsas* which are worn near the body

?

4/3 Belt and knife with sheath

MAE 638-5a

4/4 Boots.

?

4/5 Trousers of chamois.

?