

Abbreviations

abl.	ablative	MU	Mari-Ugric
carit.	caritive	nom.	nominative
caus.	causative	onom.	onomatopoeic
Chuv.	Chuvash	opt.	optative (desiderative in modern grammars)
dat.	dative	pl.	plural
dim.	diminutive	plur.	plural
Fi.	Finnish	pret.	preterite
fact.	factitive	ptcp.	participle
FM	Finno-Mari	refl.	reflexive
FP	Finno-Permic	Ru.	Russian
FU	Finno-Ugric	Saa.	Saami
FV	Finno-Volgaic	sg.	singular
gen.	genitive	sing.	singular
Germ.	German	suff.	suffix
IE	Indo-European	superl.	superlative (case)
illat.	illative	Tat.	Tatar
imperat.	imperative	U	Uralic
iness.	inessive	V	Volgaic
instr.	instructive	VP	Volga-Permic
Iran.	Iranian	VS	Volga-Samoyedic
Ko.	Komi	VU	Volga-Ugric
Lapp.	Lappish (Saami)	Zyr.	Zyrian (Komi)
MP	Mari-Permic		
MS	Mari-Samoyedic		